

# S. J. McKee Archives



### Red Cloud

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks15

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1897

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Red Cloud 'Makpiya-luta'. As a non-hereditary chief, Red Cloud became

the most successful war leader of the Cheyenne and Sioux during the 1860's and the Indians' campaign to close the Bozeman Trail and keep the Powder River inviolate. The Sioux were victorious and with the signing of the Fort Laramic treaty in 1868 the army abandoned her forts within the Dakota's hunting grounds. Thus Red Cloud became one of the

few Indians ever to win an armed conflict against the U.S. Army.

(Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 15.5 X 12 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: Cockling of mat in area TM and BM.

Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0433



#### **American Horse**

### http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks34

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1897

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: American Horse 'Wasechum Taschunka' (1840-1908). 'Wasechum

Taschunka' took on the name American Horse following the death of his uncle ate the Battle of Slim Buttes. During the reservation days, he was

considered a notable progressive and became a head Oglala spokesman. As an orator and diplomat, he represented his people in numerous negotiations with the federal government. Following the tragedy of Wounded Knee he became the leader of a unified Sioux delegation which traveled to Washington seeking a more equitable treatment for the Sioux. In his later years he traveled with Buffalo Bill and

the Wild West Show. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 16 X 11.5 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0432



# Indian Police, Standing Rock Agency

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks28

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1891

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Only weeks after they had been ordered by Agent McLaughlin (center) to

arrest Sitting Bull as an attempt to calm the growing unrest from the Messiah Craze (Ghost Dance), the Sioux police pose victoriously for Barry's camera. The arrest attempt was disastrous, resulting in the deaths of six Indian police, Sitting Bull, his son Crow Foot and eight of Crow's followers. The panic which followed culminated in the infamous Wounded Knee affair two weeks later. Red Tomahawk (front center)

killed Sitting Bull. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 18 X 23 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph
Condition: Cockling of picture in BR corner

Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0448



# Sitting Bull's Family

### http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks33

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1891

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Following the travesty at Wounded Knee and the killing of Sitting Bull,

Bull's followers and family found themselves outcasts within their own tribe as others feared the possible repercussions for collaborating with those who had refused to submit to the white man. This photograph shows one of the few ways Bull's family could now find to support themselves, a form of degrading prostitution performed before the camera. Bull's two surviving widows have cut their hair short as an expression of sorrow and grief in his death. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 23 X 18.5 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: "Severe bowing back of both vertical edges away from mat. The tension

holders on the back, which keep the back board snug, are coming loose."

Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 455



# Sitting Bull and William F. Cody (Buffalo Bill)

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks905

Artist: Notman, William and Son

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1885

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Sitting Bull made only one tour with the Wild West Show, declining other

invitations feeling his presence was needed by his followers at the Standing Rock Agency. This photograph was known to have been taken by David Notman, son of the premier Canadian photographer William Notman, during the summer of 1885. Barry likely obtained this copy of the

negative from Notman himself. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 15 X 10.5 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: Severe bowing back of both vertical edges away from mat.

Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0453



#### Gall

### http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks13

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1881

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: The first photo of the famed Hunkpapa war chief, taken at Fort Buford,

D.T. shortly after his surrender to major Guido Ilges, Fifth Infantry, following a short fight near the Poplar Camp Post, January 2, 1881. Four years earlier, in the valley of Little Bighorn, it was Gall, Sitting Bull's lieutenant and war chief, who rallied to meet Reno's initial charge and quickly turned it into a devastating retreat. Gall later crossed the Little Bighorn River and led the Sioux to triumph over Custer's contingent of the

Seventh Cavalry. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 19 X 14 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0424



### Low Dog

### http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks14

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1881

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Low Dog 'Xunka Kuciyedon' (b.1846) This respected warrior became a

war chief at age 14. In January of 1876, Low Dog and his band joined a party of Northern Cheyenne at the Red Cloud Agency and planned to hunt in the Powder River County. In March of that year, Low Dog's people set up camp with a large non-agency band of Northern Cheyenne and a few Oglala Sioux near the union of the Little Powder and Powder River. On Saint Patrick's day this sleeping village was attacked and destroyed by Colonel J.J. Reynolds. During the night of March 17th the Indians managed to recapture their horses. Without provisions the mixed band traveled northward to join Crazy Horse and later Sitting Bull on the Little Bighorn, where Low Dog led his people against Custer and the 7th Cavalry. Low Dog's account of the battle was published many times.

(Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 18 X 12.5 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0425



### **Crow King**

### http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks17

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1881

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Crow King 'Kangi Yatapi'. As a prisoner of war, Crow King posed for this

picture in Barry's studio at Fort Buford, D.T., in the winter of 1881. During

the battle of Little Bighorn, Crow King and his band of 80 warriors

attacked Custer from the south, allowing Crazy Horse and Gall to encircle

the doomed 7th Cavalry. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 18.5 X 14 cm Size Overall: 51.5 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0427



#### Gall

### http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks38

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1881

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Gall 'Pizi' (ca. 1838-1895). A wise, fearless, and successful war chief,

Gall was Sitting Bull's adopted brother and one of the few Indians for which the army offered a bounty. While visiting Fort Berthold, D.T., Gall was discovered and bayoneted by soldiers. Assumed to be dead, his body was abandoned by those in his camp, and in the bitter cold of a Dakota winter night Gall staggered some 20 miles in search of aid. Stabbed through his neck, belly and abdomen, it was nearly a year before he recovered completely. Gall poses, painted as if for battle, in Barry's Ford Buffalo studio shortly before he was sent to the Standing Rock

Agency. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 17 X 12.5 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0446



### Chief Joseph

#### http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks39

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1877

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Chief Joseph 'Hanmaton Talatkit' (ca. 1832-1904). By the close of 1876

the Sioux had been pacified enough that Manifest Destiny could focus her attention and Gatling guns on the Nez Perce of Oregon and Washington where gold had been discovered. Although he had always advocated coexistence with the white man, Chief Joseph was forced from his native home into a three-month, 1300 mile flight through what are today four states and twice across the Rocky Mountains, defeating the U.S. Army in

seven major battles. He came within forty miles of sanctuary, the

Canadian border, where he envisioned joining Sitting Bull and his exiled people, when his sick and starving band was overtaken by General Miles and one-armed General O.O. Howard. Joseph surrendered October 5, 1877. General Miles agreed to return the Nez Perce to the west; instead, they were sent to Indian Territory. Joseph was so successful a military leader and so influential a tribal leader that he was never allowed to return to his homeland and people. It was said that upon Joseph's exiled death in September of 1904, the agency doctor identified the cause of death as

'broken heart'. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 18 X 13 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph
Condition: Edges bowed back from mat.

Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0445



#### Rain-in-the-Face

### http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks27

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1874

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Rain-in-the-Face 'Iromagaja'. The first photograph of Rain-in-the-Face,

taken shortly before his arrest and incarceration at Fort Lincoln in 1874. He was one of the leaders during the Fetterman disaster of 1866, the worst defeat the U.S. Army had suffered on the frontier up to that time. His prowess as a warrior continued throughout the Sioux Wars. Wounded and lamed during the fight, he led his band against Custer, and later followed Sitting Bull into exile in Canada. Rain-in-the-Face and his followers surrendered to General Miles at Fort Keogh, Montana, in

September of 1880. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 14 X 10 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0435



### City Hall and Prince Edward Hotel

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions6426

Part Of: Alf Fowler collection
Creator: Davidson & Gowen

Description Level: Item

Item Number:6-1999.1Accession Number:6-1999GMD:graphicDate Range:ca. 1911

Physical Description: 9.5" x 7.25" (b/w)

Custodial History:

See fonds level description of the Alf Fowler collection for custodial history.

Scope and Content:

Photo was taken from the west side of 8th Street looking west. City Hall is in the foreground with the Prince Edward Hotel in the background.

Storage Range: RG 5 Western Manitoba Manuscript collection - photograph storage

drawer

#### **Images**





### The foot of 10th street

### http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions6427

Part Of: Alf Fowler collection
Creator: Davidson & Gowen

Description Level: Item

Item Number:6-1999.2Accession Number:6-1999GMD:graphicDate Range:ca. 1911Physical Description:9" x 7" (b/w)

Custodial History:

See fonds level description of the Alf Fowler collection for custodial history.

Scope and Content:

Photo was taken from the 100 block of 10th Street looking north. At the bottom of 10th Street is the CPR Station. Also visible are the Canadian Bank of Commerce, the Cecil Hotel, The Sun, the Royal Bank of Canada and the awning on Davidson & Gowen.

Notes: An 11.75" x 8" (b/w) print of this photograph is located with the original at

6-1999.2. A digital scan of the photograph is available on a CD located

in the Archives' office.

Storage Range: RG 5 Western Manitoba Manuscript collection - photograph storage

drawer

#### **Images**





### 10th street south from Pacific avenue

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions6428

Part Of: Alf Fowler collection
Creator: Davidson & Gowen

Description Level: Item

Item Number:6-1999.3Accession Number:6-1999GMD:graphicDate Range:ca. 1911Physical Description:9" x 7" (b/w)

Custodial History:

See fonds level description of the Alf Fowler collection for custodial history.

Scope and Content:

Photo was taken of 10th Street from Pacific Avenue looking sourth. Visible businesses include: the Cecil Hotel; the Canadian Bank of Commerce; Campbell and Campbell; and the Bank of British North America

Storage Range: RG 5 Western Manitoba Manuscript collection - photograph storage

drawer

#### **Images**





### Rosser avenue west from 7th street

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions6429

Part Of: Alf Fowler collection
Creator: Davidson & Gowen

Description Level: Item

Item Number:6-1999.4Accession Number:6-1999GMD:graphicDate Range:ca. 1911

Physical Description: 9.25" x 7.25" (b/w)

Custodial History:

See fonds level description of the Alf Fowler collection for custodial history.

Scope and Content:

Photo was taken of Rosser Avenue from 7th Street looking west. Visible businesses include: ? and Ball; Vincent & MacPherson; W.N. Finlay; Christie's; J. Burchill; the Empire Hotel; and Fleming's Drug Store. A number of people and vehicles are visible on both sides of the street.

Notes: A digital scan of the photograph is available on a CD located in the

Archives' office.

Storage Range: RG 5 Western Manitoba Manuscript collection - photograph storage

drawer

#### **Images**





### City Hall

#### http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions6430

Part Of: Alf Fowler collection
Creator: Davidson & Gowen

Description Level: Item

Item Number:6-1999.5Accession Number:6-1999GMD:graphicDate Range:ca. 1911

Physical Description: 9.25" x 7.25" (b/w)

History / Biographical:

Brandon's City Hall and Opera House opened on New Year's Day 1892 with the Annual Fireman's Ball. The exterior of the building was designed by Brandon architect W.R. Marshall. At the south end was the Opera House, an auditorium formed by an internally exposed framework of delicate iron pillars and trusses. Demonlished in 1971, the limestone rubble of the foundations were turned into a sunken garden located in Princess Park.

#### Custodial History:

See fonds level description of the Alf Fowler collection for custodial history.

#### Scope and Content:

Photo was taken from the northwest corner of 9th Street and Princess Avenue and shows the west side of City Hall.

Notes: History/Bio information taken from the Assiniboine Historical Society's

Brandon: An Architectural Walking Tour pamphlet (1982).

Location Copy: A 5" x 7" (b/w) reproduction of the photograph is located with the original.

Storage Range: RG 5 Western Manitoba Manuscript collection - photograph storage

drawer

#### **Images**





### Brandon Insane Asylum

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions6431

Part Of: Alf Fowler collection
Creator: Davidson & Gowen

Description Level: Item

Item Number:6-1999.6Accession Number:6-1999GMD:graphicDate Range:ca. 1911Physical Description:9.5" x 7" (b/w)

Physical Condition: A piece of the photograph is missing on the left side. A small portion of

one of the buildings is missing as a result.

History /

Biographical:

The Brandon Insane Asylum was located on the north bank of the Assiniboine River, two miles north of Brandon. It had a southern aspect.

Custodial History:

See fonds level description of the Alf Fowler collection for custodial history.

Scope and Content:

Photo was taken looking northeast and shows the front and west side of the Brandon Insane Asylum. Construction materials are visible at the base of the building.

Notes: A 5" x 7" (b/w) reproduction of the photograph is located with the original.

Storage Range: RG 5 Western Manitoba Manuscript collection - photograph storage

drawer

#### **Images**





### Brandon General Hospital

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions6432

Part Of: Alf Fowler collection
Creator: Davidson & Gowen

Description Level: Item

Item Number:6-1999.7Accession Number:6-1999GMD:graphicDate Range:ca. 1911

Physical Description: 9.25" x 7" (b/w)

History / Biographical:

The Brandon General Hospital was located on McTavish Avenue between Russell and Frederick Streets.

Custodial History:

See fonds level description of the Alf Fowler collection for custodial history.

Scope and Content:

Photo shows the original Brandon General Hospital.

Storage Range: RG 5 Western Manitoba Manuscript collection - photograph storage

drawer

#### **Images**





# Brandon court house

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions6433

Part Of: Alf Fowler collection

Description Level: Item
Item Number: 6-1999.8
Accession Number: 6-1999

Physical Description: 9.25" x 7.25" (b/w)

Storage Range: RG 5 Western Manitoba Manuscript collection - photograph storage

drawer

### **Images**





# Brandon College

### http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions6434

Part Of: Alf Fowler collection
Creator: Davidson & Gowen

Description Level: Item

Item Number:6-1999.9Accession Number:6-1999GMD:graphicDate Range:ca. 1911

Physical Description: 9.25" x 7" (b/w)

Custodial History:

See fonds level description of the Alf Fowler collection for custodial history.

Scope and Content:

Photo is looking northwest from 18th Street and shows the front and south end of Clark Hall and the Original Brandon College Building.

Storage Range: RG 5 Western Manitoba Manuscript collection - photograph storage

drawer

#### **Images**

