BRANDON UNIVERSITY S. J. McKee Archives



Bowling alley sketch for 10th Street and Princess Avenue

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions14237

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.46
Accession Number:	3-1997
Other Numbers:	Hughes #47
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	c.1950
Physical Description:	10" x 8" (b/w)
Physical Condition:	good
Scope and Content:	

Photograph shows a sketch of the intersection at 10th Street and Princess Avenue, Brandon, Manitoba facing northeast. A proposed two-storey bowling alley is situated on the northeast corner of 10th Street and Princess Avenue.

Name Access:	10th Street
	Princess Avenue
Subject Access:	bowling alleys
	architecture
	architects
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer

Images



Parade on 10th Street http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions14253



Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Creator:	Photographer: C.J. Smith
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.62
Accession Number:	3-1997
Other Numbers:	Hughes #63
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	1924
Physical Description:	7.5" x 9.5" (b/w)
Material Details:	on matting
Physical Condition:	Mat is scuffed
History /	

Biographical:

The Brandon Daily Sun (26 May 1924, 16) reported the annual church parade of Brandon Lodge 173 Sons of England was held on Sunday, May 25, 1924. The Brandon City Band lead the parade with H.J. Barter, P.P., serving as parade marshal. Over 100 members paraded to St. Mary's Church. Representatives from a variety of lodges participated, including Alexander, Neepawa, Souris, Wawanesa, and Lodge Carpenter Juveniles.

Scope and Content:

Photograph shows a parade travelling southwards on 10th Street between Rosser and Princess Avenues. A mounted rider wearing white appears to be leading the parade. A car draped with American and British flags follows. A band follows the vehicle. Individuals wearing white hats walk up the street.

Business visible on the west side (100-block) of 10th Street include: Doig, Rankin, & Robertson, Limited; Bowling Alley, Billiards; Olympia Cafe Candies. The second storey on the Hughes Building has not been erected. The Alexandra Block, Strathcona Block, Olympia Block are visible. A large Union Jack flys from the Canadian Pacific Station. Vehicles are diagonally parked on both sides of 10th Street.

Notes:	Back of photograph is stamped: Hughes & Co. Ltd., 1009 Princess Ave., Brandon, Man. Date for photograph obtained from licence plates.
Name Access:	Doig, Rankin & Robertson
	Olympia Cafe
	Hughes Building
	Alexandra Block
	Strathcona Block
	10th Street
Subject Access:	parades
	Brandon business buildings & facilities before 1940
	cafes
	street scenes
Storage Location:	Hughes oversize drawer





Hughes residential property

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions14269

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Creator:	[Photographer: C.J. Smith]
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.71
Accession Number:	3-1997
Other Numbers:	Hughes #69
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	[1911-1925]
Physical Description:	9.5" x 7.25" (b/w)
Material Details:	on album page
Physical Condition:	Photograph is stained

Scope and Content:

Photograph shows a three-storey wood framed house with a wrap-around porch, second storey bay window, and four gables.

Notes:	Photograph is stamped on the back: Hughes & Co. Ltd., 1009 Princess Ave., Brandon, Man. Location has been identified as the southwest side of 10th Street.
Name Access:	10th Street
Subject Access:	residences
	building exteriors
Storage Location:	Hughes oversize drawer





Hughes residential property

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions14277

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Creator:	Photographer: C.J. Smith
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.79
Accession Number:	3-1997
Other Numbers:	Hughes #78
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	[1911-1925]
Physical Description:	9.5" x 7.25" (b/w)
Material Details:	on matting
Physical Condition:	Photograph and matting are stained

Scope and Content:

Photograph shows a three-storey wood framed house with a wrap-around porch, second storey bay window, and four gables.

Notes:	Location has been identified as the southwest side of 10th Street.	
Name Access:	10th Street	
Subject Access:	residences	
	building exteriors	
Storage Location:	Hughes oversize drawer	
Related Material:	3-1997.1.71	





Hughes residential property, 10th Street

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions14280

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Creator:	Photographer: C.J. Smith
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.82
Accession Number:	3-1997
Other Numbers:	Hughes #80
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	[1911-1925]
Physical Description:	9.5" x 7.25" (b/w)
Material Details:	on matting
Physical Condition:	Photograph and matting are stained

Scope and Content:

Photograph shows a two-storey wood-framed house with front porch and sunroom. Above a rocking chair and chez lounge, a Union Jack and pennant hang on the exterior wall on the porch. A five-globed black iron street lamp is on the sidewalk in front of the property. The Wheat City Arena can be seen behind the residence.

Notes:	Based on the presence of the arena, the location has been identified as 10th Street near Victoria Avenue.
Name Access:	Wheat City Arena
	Victoria Avenue
	10th Street
Subject Access:	residences
	building exteriors
	residential streets
Storage Location:	Hughes oversize drawer





Northeast corner 10th Street and Princess Avenue, Brandon, Manitoba (1)

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8372

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.3
Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	1962
Physical Description:	8" x 10" (b/w)
Physical Condition:	good

Scope and Content:

Photograph of an northeast corner 10th Street and Princess Avenue and the rear of buildings facing 200 block on 9th Street. The business in foreground is Thunderbird Bowl. The rear of the Brandon Inn is in the background.

Notes:	Photograph dated from "Tara's Bulba," the movie playing at the Strand Theatre and similiar vehicles captured in the photograph.
Name Access:	Thunderbird Bowl
	10th Street
Subject Access:	Brandon business buildings & facilities after 1940
	bowling
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer





Northeast corner 10th Street and Princess Avenue, Brandon, Manitoba (2)

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8374

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.4
Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	1962
Physical Description:	8" x 10" (b/w)
Physical Condition:	good

Scope and Content:

Photograph shows a view of downtown Brandon from the northeast corner of 10th Street and Princess Avenue. Thunderbird Bowl is in the foreground. Painted advertisements on the sides of buildings include: The Mitrou's Cafe and Tea Room and Brandon Musical Supply Ltd. Vehicles parked on 10th Street are facing north.

Notes:	Photograph dated from "Tara's Bulba," the movie playing at the Strand Theatre and similiar vehicles captured in the photograph.
Name Access:	Thunderbird Bowl
	Mitrou Building
	Brandon Musical Supply Ltd.
	10th Street
Subject Access:	downtowns
	Brandon business buildings & facilities after 1940
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer

Images





East side 10th Street facing north from Princess Avenue, Brandon, Manitoba

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8376

Part Of:

Joseph H. Hughes collection

Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.6
Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	1962
Physical Description:	8"x 10" (b/w)
Physical Condition:	good
Scope and Content:	

Photograph of an east side of 10th Street facing north from Princess Avenue. Visible businesses include: Thunderbird Bowl, Canadian Pacific Telegraphs, Pittsburgh Paint & Glass, Strand Theatre, Trans Canada Credit Loans, Ted Heming Jewellers, Carlton Cafe, McKenzie Seeds, Clement Block, Mitrou's Cafe and Tea Room, and Brandon Musical Supply Ltd. Vehicles parked on 10th Street are facing north.

Notes:	Photograph dated from "Tara's Bulba," the movie playing at the Strand Theatre and similiar vehicles captured in the photograph.
Name Access:	Thunderbird Bowl
	Canadian Pacific Telegraphs
	Pittsburgh Paint & Glass
	Strand Theatre
	Trans Canada Credit Loans
	Ted Heming Jewellers
	Carlton Cafe
	McKenzie Seeds
	Clement Block
	Mitrou Building
	Brandon Musical Supply Ltd.
	10th Street
Subject Access:	downtowns
	street scenes
	Brandon business buildings & facilities after 1940
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer





Ted Heming Jewellers, Brandon, Manitoba

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8379

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.8
Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic
GMD: Date Range:	graphic 1959
Date Range:	1959

Photograph shows Ted Heming Jewellers on the east side of 10th Street, Brandon, Manitoba, with the Strand Theatre to the south of the building complex. Other visible businesses in the Strand Block include: Hughes & Co. Ltd., Smart's Stationery, Waddell's, and Metropolitan Life.

Notes:	Photograph dated from "Gidget," the movie playing at the Strand Theatre
Name Access:	Ted Heming Jewellers
	Hughes & Co.
	Smart's Stationery
	Waddell's
	Strand Theatre
	Metropolitan Life
	10th Street
Subject Access:	downtowns
	street scenes
	Brandon business buildings & facilities after 1940
	building exteriors
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer





Hughes and Company Real Estate Office, Brandon, Manitoba

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8380

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Creator:	Photographer: Clark Smith Studio
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.9
Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	1959
Physical Description:	8" x 10" (b/w)
Physical Condition:	good

Scope and Content:

Photograph shows the Strand Block on the east side of 10th Street, Brandon, Manitoba. Visible businesses in the Strand Block include: Hughes & Co. Ltd., Smart's Stationery, Waddell's, the Strand Theatre, and Metropolitan Life.

Notes:	Back of the photograph is stamped: Clark Smith Studio, per July 27/59
Name Access:	Ted Heming Jewellers
	Hughes & Co.
	Smart's Stationery
	Waddell's
	Strand Theatre
	Metropolitan Life
	10th Street
Subject Access:	downtowns
	street scenes
	Brandon business buildings & facilities after 1940
	building exteriors
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer





Carlton Cafe, Brandon, Manitoba

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8382

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
i art ol.	
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.10
Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	c. 1959
Physical Description:	8" x 10" (b/w)
Physical Condition:	good

Scope and Content:

Photograph of east side of 10th Street, Brandon, Manitoba, between Rosser and Princess Avenues. Visible businesses include: The Bank of Montreal, Barclay's Shoe Store, Carlton Cafe (in the former Cigar Factory), and Ted Heming Jewellers. The McKenzie Seed building is visible in the background.

Name Access:	Bank of Montreal
	Barclay's Shoe Store
	Carlton Cafe
	Ted Heming Jewellers
	McKenzie Seeds
	10th Street
Subject Access:	downtowns
	street scenes
	Brandon business buildings & facilities after 1940
	building exteriors
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer





The Brown Block, Brandon, Manitoba

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8383

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.11
Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic
GMD: Date Range:	graphic c. 1959
Date Range:	c. 1959

Photograph shows the east side of 10th Street, Brandon, Manitoba, between Rosser and Princess Avenues. Businesses visible in the Brown Block include (from north to south): Singer, Pittsburgh Paint & Glass, O. Stark & Son, Elna Sewing Centre, and Canadian Pacific Telegraphs. The Prince Edward Hotel is visible in the background.

Name Access:	Brown Block
	Singer
	Pittsburgh Paint & Glass
	O. Stark & Son
	Elna Sewing Centre
	Canadian Pacific Telegraphs
	Prince Edward Hotel
	10th Street
Subject Access:	downtowns
	street scenes
	Brandon business buildings & facilities after 1940
	building exteriors
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer





West side of 10th Street facing north from Princess Avenue, Brandon, Manitoba

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8385

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.13
Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	c. 1959
Physical Description:	8" x 10" (b/w)
Physical Condition:	good
History /	
Biographical:	

Doig's, originally located on Rosser Avenue, moved to the 10th Street location in 1921.

Scope and Content:

Photograph of west side of 10th Street, Brandon, Manitoba, facing northwest. Visible businesses in the Alexander Block include Doig's, Box Brothers Hardware and Allied Hardware Stores, followed by Simpsons-Sears and Barry Neill Men's Wear in the Strathcona Block. The Johnny Smith Block is visible in the background.

Name Access:	Strathcona Block	
	Alexandra Block	
	Doig's	
	Box Brothers Hardware	
	Simpsons-Sears Ltd.	
	Barry Neill Men's Wear	
	10th Street	
Subject Access:	downtowns	
	street scenes	
	Brandon business buildings & facilities after 1940	
	building exteriors	
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer	





Northeast corner of 10th Street and Princess, Brandon, Manitoba

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8389

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.16
Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	c. 1955
Physical Description:	8" x 10" (b/w)
Physical Condition:	good

Scope and Content:

Photograph shows the northeast corner of 10th Street and Princess Avenue. OK Used Cars -Western Motors Ltds - used car lot and a building containing The Specialty Shop and another business are pictured. The exposed wall of the Brown Block has been painted over.

Name Access:	10th Street	
	Princess Avenue	
	Western Motors Ltd.	
	The Specialty Shop	
Subject Access:	downtowns	
	street scenes	
	Brandon business buildings & facilities after 1940	
	building exteriors	
	carlots	
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer	





Northeast corner of 10th Street and Princess Avenue, Brandon, Manitoba

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8390

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.17
Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	c. 1955
Physical Description:	8" x 10" (b/w)
Physical Condition:	good

Scope and Content:

Photograph shows the northeast corner of 10th Street and Princess Avenue. A cigar shop is in the building on the northeast corner. A used car lot can be seen to the north of the building and an advertisement for The Strand Optical Co. is painted on the Brown Block. The third storey of the Brown Block has been removed from the building.

Name Access: 10th Street

	Princess Avenue
Subject Access:	tobacconists
	carlots
	cigar dealer
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer

Images





Intersection 10th Street and Princess Avenue, Brandon, Manitoba

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8392

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.19

Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	1929
Physical Description:	8" x 10" (b/w)
Physical Condition:	good

Scope and Content:

Photograph shows the intersection of 10th Street and Princess Avenue looking northeast. A stationary policeman/divider is situated in the centre of the intersection. The lot on the corner appears to be for sale and a solid wooden fence has several advertisements, including for: Majestic Radio and a production by the Brandon Operatic Society at City Hall for "A Runaway Girl."

The Brown Block has a third storey lined with dormer windows. Advertisements for Heintzamn & Co. Pianos Piano Tuning, J.J.H. McLean & Co. Ltd, and The Strand Optical Co. are painted on the south side of the Brown Block. Also present is an advertising board for the Capitol Theatre. Signs for the Strand Theatre, Hollywood Cafe, and Campbell's Furniture are also visible.

Notes:	Photograph date obtained from the presence of the Hollywood Cafe in the 1929 Henderson's Brandon City Directory and the performance by the Brandon Operatic Society.
Name Access:	Brown Block
	Heintzman & Co. Pianos
	J.J.H. McLean & Co.
	Capitol Theatre
	Strand Theatre
	Hollywood Cafe
	Campbell's Furniture Store
	10th Street
Subject Access:	downtowns
	street scenes
	Brandon business buildings & facilities before 1940
	theatres
	building exteriors
	cafes
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer





Northeast corner 10th Street and Princess Avenue, Brandon, Manitoba

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8393

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.20
Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	c. 1955
Physical Description:	8" x 10" (b/w)
Physical Condition:	good

Scope and Content:

Photograph of the northeast corner of 10th Street and Princess Avenue facing northeast. An Imperial Esso Dealer is situated on the southeast corner. On the northeast side the following businesses are visible: Thunderbird Bowl, Canadian Pacific Telegraphs, Pittsburgh Paint & Glass, The Strand Theatre, Trans Canada Credit Loans, Ted Heming Jewellers, Carlton Cafe, Barclay Shoe Store, Chamber of Commerce, United Cafe, and Chop Suey. An billboard for 2 Way drink is mounted on the former Campbell's Furniture Building. A sign for the Manitoba CAA Motor League hangs from a business on the southwest corner of 10th Street and Princess Avenue. Traffic on Princess Avenue, on the east side of 10th Street, is travelling one-way.

Name Access:	Esso
	Thunderbird Bowl
	Canadian Pacific Telegraphs
	Pittsburgh Paint & Glass
	Strand Theatre
	Trans Canada Credit Loans
	Ted Heming Jewellers
	Carlton Cafe
	Barclay's Shoe Store
	Chamber of Commerce
	United Cafe
	10th Street
	Princess Avenue
Subject Access:	downtowns
	street scenes
	Brandon business buildings & facilities after 1940
	building exteriors
	gas stations
	Chinese restaurants
	cafes
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer
Images	





Northeast corner 10th Street and Princess Avenue, Brandon, Manitoba

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8399

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.21
Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	c. 1955
Physical Description:	8" x 10" (b/w)
Physical Condition:	good

Scope and Content:

Photograph of the northeast corner of 10th Street and Princess Avenue facing northeast. An Imperial Esso Dealer is situated on the southeast corner. On the northeast side the following businesses are visible: Thunderbird Bowl, Canadian Pacific Telegraphs, Pittsburgh Paint & Glass, The Strand Theatre, Trans Canada Credit Loans, Ted Heming Jewellers, Carlton Cafe, Barclay Shoe Store, Chamber of Commerce, United Cafe, and Chop Suey. An billboard for 2 Way drink is mounted on the former Campbell's Furniture Building. A sign for the Manitoba CAA Motor League hangs from a business on the southwest corner of 10th Street and Princess Avenue. Traffic on Princess Avenue, on the east side of 10th Street, is travelling oneway.

Name Access:	Esso
	Thunderbird Bowl
	Canadian Pacific Telegraphs
	Pittsburgh Paint & Glass
	Strand Theatre
	Trans Canada Credit Loans
	Ted Heming Jewellers
	Carlton Cafe
	Barclay's Shoe Store
	Chamber of Commerce
	United Cafe
	10th Street
	Princess Avenue
Subject Access:	downtowns
	street scenes
	Brandon business buildings & facilities after 1940
	building exteriors
	gas stations
	Chinese restaurants
	cafes
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer

Images





Intersection 10th Street and Princess Avenue, Brandon, Manitoba

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8400

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.22
Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic

Date Ran	ge:	1929
Physical [Description:	8" x 10" (b/w)
Physical (Condition:	good
~		

Scope and Content:

Photograph shows the intersection of 10th Street and Princess Avenue facing northeast. A stationary policeman/divider is situated in the centre of the intersection. A street car is travelling south on 10th Street. Angled parking is on both sides of the street.

The lot on the northeast corner appears to be for sale and a solid wooden fence has several advertisements, including for: Majestic Radio, Imperial Gasoline (premier and ethyl), and a production a City Hall for "A Runaway Girl."

The Brown Block has a third storey lined with dormer windows. Advertisements for Heintzamn & Co. Pianos Piano Tuning, J.J.H. McLean & Co. Ltd, and The Strand Optical Co. are painted on the south side of the Brown Block. Also present is an advertising board for the Capitol Theatre on which is a poster for "Cohens and Kellys in Atlantic City." Signs for the Strand Theatre, Hollywood Cafe, and Campbell's Furniture are also visible.

A sign for Plaza Shoes can be seen on the west side of 10th Street. The train station can be seen at the base of the hill.

Notes:	Photograph date based on the Capitol's film "Cohens and Kellys in Atlantic City" that was advertised in the Brandon Daily Sun 03 December 1929
Name Access:	Brown Block
	Heintzman & Co. Pianos
	J.J.H. McLean & Co.
	Capitol Theatre
	Strand Theatre
	Hollywood Cafe
	Campbell's Furniture Store
	10th Street
	CPR Station
Subject Access:	downtowns
	street scenes
	Brandon business buildings & facilities before 1940
	theatres
	building exteriors
	cafes
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer





West side of 10th Street from Princess Avenue, Brandon, Manitoba

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions8401

Part Of:	Joseph H. Hughes collection
Description Level:	ltem
Series Number:	3-1997.1
Item Number:	3-1997.1.23
Accession Number:	3-1997
GMD:	graphic
Date Range:	c. 1955
Physical Description:	8" x 10" (b/w)
Physical Condition:	good

Scope and Content:

Photograph of west side of 10th Street, Brandon, Manitoba, facing northwest. Visible businesses in the Alexandra Block include Doig's, Box Brothers Hardware and Allied Hardware Stores, followed by Simpsons-Sears and Barry Neill Men's Wear in the Strathcona Block. The Johnny Smith Block is visible in the background.

Name Access:	Strathcona Block
	Alexandra Block
	Doig's
	Box Brothers Hardware
	Simpsons-Sears Ltd.
	Barry Neill Men's Wear
	10th Street
Subject Access:	downtowns
	street scenes
	Brandon business buildings & facilities after 1940
	building exteriors
Storage Location:	RG 5 photograph storage drawer

