

S. J. McKee Archives



Brandon University Bobcats (men)

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions11982>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection
Description Level: Item
Series Number: 4
Item Number: 4.72
GMD: graphic
Date Range: 1971-1972
Physical Description: 10" x 6.5" (color)
Physical Condition: Surface of image is cracking and there is discoloration.

Scope and Content:

Portrait of the Brandon University Bobcats men's basketball team. Back Row (L to R): Sawaar Simmons, John Duignan, Bob Hill, Clarence Hathaway, Tom Ford. Middle Row (L to R): Gary Howard (Head Coach), Jerry Hemmings, Dave Bauman, Frank Lindal, Jim Ross (Student Manager), Bob Nevill (Assistant Coach). Front Row (L to R): Jim Henderson, Mike Vaira, Bill Warren, Dick Doer, Joe Parks.

Name Access: Sawaar Simmons
John Duignan
Bob Hill
Clarence Hathaway
Tom Ford
Gary Howard
Jerry Hemmings
Dave Bauman
Frank Lindal
Jim Ross
Bob Nevill
Jim Henderson
Mike Vaira
Bill Warren
Dick Doer
Joe Parks

Subject Access: basketball
team sports

Storage Location: BUPC color storage box

Images





Brandon University Bobcats (men)

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions11983>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Series Number: 4

Item Number: 4.73

GMD: graphic

Date Range: 1972-1973

Physical Description: 10" x 6.5" (b/w)

Scope and Content:

Portrait of the Brandon University Bobcats men's basketball team. Back Row (L to R): Bill Moody, Rick Condo, Tom Ford, Mike Dean, Jack Gibson, Bob Hill, Ken Rucker. Front Row (L to R): Jim Henderson, Ellis Ware, Dick Doer, Mike Vaira, Bob Fosker.

Name Access: Bill Moody
Rick Condo
Tom Ford
Mike Dean
Jack Gibson
Bob Hill
Ken Rucker
Jim Henderson
Ellis Ware
Dick Doer
Mike Vaira
Bob Fosker

Subject Access: basketball
team sports

Images



Brandon University Bobcats (men)

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions11984>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

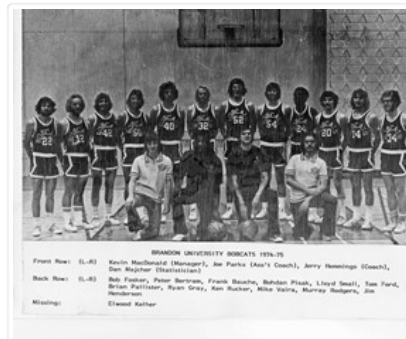


Description Level: Item
Series Number: 4
Item Number: 4.74
GMD: graphic
Date Range: 1974-1975
Physical Description: 8" x 10" (b/w)
Physical Condition: Image surface is severely degraded (cracking, discoloration).
Scope and Content:

Portrait of the Brandon University Bobcats men's basketball team. Back Row (L to R): Bob Fosker, Peter Bertram, Frank Bauche, Bohdan Pisak, Lloyd Small, Tom Ford, Brian Pallister, Ryan Gray, Ken Rucker, Mike Vaira, Murray Rodgers, Jim Henderson. Front Row (L to R): Kevin MacDonald (Manager), Joe Parks (Assistant Coach), Jerry Hemmings (Coach), Dan Majcher (Statistician). Missing: Elwood Kelher.

Name Access: Bob Fosker
Peter Bertram
Frank Bauche
Bohdan Pisak
Lloyd Small
Tom Ford
Brian Pallister
Ryan Gray
Ken Rucker
Mike Vaira
Murray Rodgers
Jim Henderson
Kevin MacDonald
Joe Parks
Jerry Hemmings
Dan Majcher
Subject Access: basketball
team sports

Images





Brandon University Bobcats (men)

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions11985>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection
Description Level: Item
Series Number: 4
Item Number: 4.75
GMD: graphic
Date Range: 1975-1976
Physical Description: 8" x 5" (b/w)
Physical Condition: Some surface cracking.

Scope and Content:

Portrait of the Brandon University Bobcats men's basketball team. Back Row (L to R): Gord Campbell, Ellis Ware, Bob Campbell, Lew Worrell, Lloyd Small, Ryan Gray, Dave Smith, Nelson Burrell, Dave Price, Bohdan Pisak, Murray Rodgers, George Rugg, Gord Carmichael. Front Row (L to R): Dan Majcher (Statistician), , Bill Moody (Assistant Coach), Jerry Hemmings (Coach), Kevin MacDonald (Manager) .

Name Access: Gord Campbell
Ellis Ware
Bob Campbell
Lew Worell
Lloyd Small
Ryan Gray
Nelson Burrell
Dave Price
Bohdan Pisak
Murray Rodgers
George Rugg
Gord Carmichael
Kevin MacDonald
Bill Moody
Jerry Hemmings
Dan Majcher

Subject Access: basketball
team sports

Images





Trophy case

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions11986>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Series Number: 4

Item Number: 4.185

GMD: graphic

Date Range: [before 1996]

Physical Description: 7" x 5" (b/w)

Scope and Content:

Photograph of a trophy case in the entrance lobby of the Brandon College Building. The photo was taken before the building was renovated in 1996.

Subject Access: trophies

displays

Images



Brandon University Bobcats (hockey)

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions11987>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Item Number: 4.206

GMD: graphic

Date Range: 1979-1980

Physical Description: 6.5" x 9.75" (color)

Scope and Content:

Portrait of the Brandon University Bobcats men's hockey team. Front Row (L to R): Vern Mott, Avie Hutchinson, Rich Little, Jeff Taylor, Mike Johnston, Hal Burton, Denis Dohie, Bruno Rogger, Rod Winkler, Dan Jackson. Middle Row (L to R): Gary Kaluzniak, Glen Williamson, Darry Stevens, Terry Arksey (Student Manager), Andy Murray (Coach), Doug Steeves (Ass't Coach), Tim Morrison, Kit Harrison, Brad White. Back Row (L to R): John Swan, Derek Kobernyk, Rick Hopfner, Doug Hedley, John Tresoor, Kelvin Melnyk, Bill Rose, Terry Garden.

Name Access: Vern Mott
Avie Hutchinson
Rich Little
Jeff Taylor
Mike Johnston
Hal Burton
Denis Dohie
Brunno Rogger
Rod Winkler
Dan Jackson
Gary Kaluzniak
Glen Williamson
Darry Stevens
Terry Arksey
Andy Murray
Doug Steeves
Tim Morrison
Kit Harrison
Brad White
John Swan
Derek Kobernyk
Rick Hopfner
Doug Hedley
John Tresoor
Kelvin Melnyk
Bill Rose
Terry Garden

Subject Access: Hockey
team sports

Storage Location: BUPC color storage box

Images



Brandon University Bobcats (hockey)

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions11988>



Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection
Description Level: Item
Item Number: 4.225
GMD: graphic
Date Range: 1999-2000
Physical Description: 5" x 7" (color)

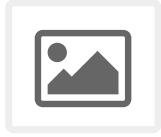
Scope and Content:

Portrait of the Brandon University Bocats men's hockey team. Front Row (L to R): Colin Ryder, Ryden Marko, Craig Anderson, Tyson Ramsey, Gregg Zubricki, Scott Hlady, Curtis Atkinson. Middle Row (L to R): Tom Skinner (coach), Brad Wells (assistant coach), Kurtis Callander, Matt Wilson, Craig Malaschuk, Brent Kyle, Curtis Menzul, Trevor Wideman, Ken Fels, Bryan Webber (assistant coach), Dean rowland (assistant coach), Dwayne Kirkup (assistant coach). Back Row (L to R): Trevor Ross (stick boy), David Caldwell, Mike Baranyk, Ryan Vermette, Larry Willerton, Ryan Robson, Derek Henkelman, Ryan Brunel, Marlin Murray, Cathie Filyk (fitness consultant).

Name Access: Trevor Ross
David Caldwell
Mike Baranyk
Ryan Vermette
Larry Willerton
Ryan Robson
Derek Henkelman
Ryan Brunel
Marlin Murray
Cathie Filyk
Tom Skinner
Brad Wells
Kurtis Callander
Matt Wilson
Craig Malaschuk
Brent Kyle
Curtis Menzul
Trevor Wideman
Ken Fels
Bryan Webber
Dean Rowland
Dwayne Kirkup
Colin Ryder
Ryden Marko
Craig Anderson
Tyson Ramsey
Gregg Zubricki
Scott Hlady
Curtis Atkinson

Subject Access: Hockey
team sports

Storage Location: BUPC color storage box



Brandon University Bobcats (hockey)

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions11989>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Item Number: 4.226

GMD: graphic

Date Range: 2000-2001

Physical Description: 8" x 10" (color)

Material Details: Laminated

Scope and Content:

Portrait of the Brandon University Bobcats men's hockey team. Front Row (L to R): Curtis Atkinson, Marlin Murray, Derek Henkelman, Gregg Zubricki, Mike Baranyk, Mike Yates, Tyson Ramsey, Alex Argyriou, Jamie McCaig. Middle Row (L to R): Jim Fuyarchuck (Coach), Dwayne Kirkup (Assistant Coach), Vinnie Jonasson, Corey Billaney, Jeff Hood, Trevor Wideman, Brent Kyle, Craig Malaschuk, Kurtis Callander, Scott Henkelman, Harley Campbell (Goalie Coach), Craig Anderson (Assistant Coach). Back Row (L to R): Ernest Elder (Assistant Equipment Manager), David Caldwell, Larry Willerton, Garrett Parker, Shane Baranyk, Matt Wilson, Ryan Robson, Wayne Robertson (Team Manager), Cathie Filyk (Fitness Coach). Missing: Scot Hlady (Equipment Manager/Trainer).

Name Access: David Caldwell
Mike Baranyk
Larry Willerton
Ryan Robson
Derek Henkelman
Marlin Murray
Cathie Filyk
Kurtis Callander
Matt Wilson
Craig Malaschuk
Brent Kyle
Trevor Wideman
Dwayne Kirkup
Craig Anderson
Tyson Ramsey
Gregg Zubricki
Curtis Atkinson
Ernest Elder
Garrett Parker
Shane Baranyk
Wayne Robertson
Jim Fuyarchuk
Vinnie Jonasson
Corey Billaney
Jeff Hood
Harley Campbell
Scott Henkelman
Mike Yates
Alex Argyriou
Jamie McCaig

Subject Access: Hockey
team sports

Storage Location: BUPC color storage box



Football game

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions12339>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Series Number: 4

Item Number: 4.166

GMD: graphic

Date Range: [19??]

Physical Description: 3.25" x 4" (b/w)

Scope and Content:

Photograph of the Brandon College or University football team in action during a game in Kinsmen Stadium.

Subject Access: football

team sports

Images



Brandon University Bobcats (hockey)

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions12340>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Series Number: 4

Item Number: 4.225

GMD: graphic

Date Range: 1999-2000

Physical Description: 5" x 7" (color)

Scope and Content:

Portrait of the Brandon University Bocats men's hockey team. Front Row (L to R): Colin Ryder, Ryden Marko, Craig Anderson, Tyson Ramsey, Gregg Zubricki, Scott Hlady, Curtis Atkinson. Middle Row (L to R): Tom Skinner (Head Coach), Brad Wells (Ass't Coach), Kurtis Callander, Matt Wilson, Craig Malaschuk, Brent Kyle, Curtis Menzul, Trevor Wideman, Ken Fels, Bryan Webber (Ass't Coach), Dean Rowland (Ass't Coach), Dwayne Kirkup (Ass't Coach). Back Row (L to R): Trevor Ross (Stick Boy), David Caldwell, Mike Baranyk, Ryan Vermette, Larry Willerton, Ryan Robson, Derek Henkelman, Ryan Brunel, Marlin Murray, Cathie Filyk (Fitness Consultant).

Name Access: Colin Ryder
Scott Hlady
Craig Anderson
Ryden Marko
Curtis Atkinson
Tom Skinner
Gregg Zubricki
Brent Kyle
Curtis Menzul
Trevor Wideman
Craig Malaschuk
Bryan Webber
Trevor Ross
Brad Wells
David Caldwell
Mike Baranyk
Derek Henkleman
Ryan Vermette
Marlin Murray
Tyson Ramsey
Larry Willerton
Ryan Robson
Ryan Brunel
Cathie Filyk
Kurtis Callander
Matt Wilson
Ken Fels
Dean Rowland
Dwayne Kirkup

Subject Access: Hockey
team sports

Storage Location: BUPC color storage box

[Images](#)



Brandon University Bobcats (hockey)

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions12341>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Series Number: 4

Item Number: 4.226

GMD: graphic

Date Range: 2000-2001

Physical Description: 8" x 10" (color)

Scope and Content:

Portrait of the Brandon University Bobcats men's hockey team. Front Row (L to R): Curtis Atkinson, Marlin Murray, Derek Henkleman, Gregg Zubricki, Mike Baranyk, Mike Yates, Tyson Ramsey, Alex Argyriou, Jamie McCaig. Middle Row (L to R): Jim Fuyarchuk (Coach), Dwayne Kirkup (Ass't Coach), Vinnie Jonasson, Corey Billaney, Jeff Hood, Trevor Wideman, Brent Kyle, Craig Malaschuk, Kurtis Callander, Scott Henkelman, Harley Campbell (Goalie Coach), Craig Anderson (Ass't Coach). Brad Wells (Ass't Coach), Matt Wilson, Curtis Menzul, Ken Fels, Bryan Webber (Ass't Coach), Dean Rowland (Ass't Coach). Back Row (L to R): Ernest Elder (Ast. Equipment Manager), David Caldwell, Larry Willerton, Garrett Parker, Shane Baranyk, Matt Wilson, Ryan Robson, Wayne Robertson (Team Manager), Cathie Filyk (Fitness Coach). Missing: Scott Hlady (Equipment Manager/Trainer).

Name Access: Ernest Elder
 Jim Fuyarchuk
 Vinnie Jonasson
 Corey Billaney
 Jeff Hood
 Scott Henkelman
 Harley Campbell
 Mike Yates
 Alex Argyriou
 Jamie McCaig
 Shane Baranyk
 Garrett Parker
 Wayne Robertson
 Craig Anderson
 Gregg Zubricki
 Brent Kyle
 Curtis Atkinson
 Trevor Wideman
 Craig Malaschuk
 David Caldwell
 Mike Baranyk
 Derek Henkleman
 Marlin Murray
 Tyson Ramsey
 Larry Willerton
 Ryan Robson
 Cathie Filyk
 Kurtis Callander
 Matt Wilson
 Dwayne Kirkup

Subject Access: Hockey
 team sports

Storage Location: BUPC color storage box

Images





Brandon College Caps (Hockey)

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions12342>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Series Number: 4

Item Number: 4.264

GMD: graphic

Date Range: 1950-1951

Physical Description: 8" x 11.75" (b/w)

Material Details: Print

History /

Biographical:

Photograph was taken while the team was on a trip in Colorado.

Scope and Content:

Photograph of the Brandon College Caps hockey team. Back Row (L to R): Ken Campbell (Equipment Manager), Murray Bater, Alf Francis, E.J. (Curly) Tyler, Graham Hunt, John Minions, Johnny MacLean, Neil McKellar. Front Row (L to R): Angus Juckes, Frank McKinnon, Harry George, Harold Moffatt, Bill Black, Art Klimchuk, Murray McDonald. Missing: Doug Birch, Ernie Shaw, Bob Rose.

Notes: Photograph is part of a scrapbook of newspaper clippings chronicling the season of the 1950-1951 Brandon College Caps.

Name Access: Ken Campbell
Murray Bater
Alf Francis
E.J. (Curly) Tyler
Graham Hunt
John Minions
Johnny MacLean
Neil McKellar
Angus Juckes
Frank McKinnon
Harry George
Harold Moffatt
Bill Black
Art Kilmchuk
Murray McDonald

Subject Access: Hockey
team sports

Storage Location: Photograph is stored with the scrapbook in the BUPC color storage box.

Images



Brandon College football team

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions12348>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Series Number: 9

Item Number: BUPC 9.103

Accession Number: 2-2012

GMD: graphic

Date Range: 1964-1965

Physical Description: 10.75" x 13.5" (b/w)

Material Details: On matting (14" x 16")

Custodial History:

Photograph was transferred to the McKee Archives from the Gymnasium in December 2011 during the construction of the Healthy Living Centre.

Scope and Content:

Item is a team portrait of the 1964-1965 Brandon College football team.

Name Access: B. Gullett
L. Gibson
B. Wilkens
G. Titus
T. Bicknell
H. Fleming
D. Old
A. Kelly
J. Brown
A. Hill
P. North
B. Ward
H. Sutcliffe
A. Snart
B. Yard
L. Davis
C. McMillan
R. Hannah
D. Hall
S. Farnell
K. Delbridge
D. Carter
D. Sherritt
B. Carr
A. Murdock
K. Arthers
D. Hickling
Coach K. Webster
Coach G. Savoy
A. Dahl
J. Haynes
B. Batt
Manager E. Anderson
Caps

Subject Access: football
sports

Storage Range: New oversize drawer 1



Brandon College women's basketball team - girls small college basketball champions

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions12349>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Series Number: 9

Item Number: BUPC 9.104

Accession Number: 2-2012

GMD: graphic

Date Range: 1964-1965

Physical Description: 10.75" x 13.5" (b/w)

Material Details: On matting (14" x 16")

Custodial History:

Photograph was transferred to the McKee Archives from the Gymnasium in December 2011 during the construction of the Healthy Living Centre.

Scope and Content:

Item is a team portrait of the 1964-1965 Girls Small College Basketball Champions, the Brandon College Capettes.

Name Access: Coach Y. Tremblay
Manager Patricia Willey
Barbara Broadfoot
Nancy Stanley
Cathy Craig
Barbara Whyte
Lynda Kidd
Judy Chapman
Capettes

Subject Access: basketball
sports

Storage Range: New oversize drawer 1



Brandon College hockey team

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions12350>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Series Number: 9

Item Number: BUPC 9.105

Accession Number: 2-2012

GMD: graphic

Date Range: 1964-1965

Physical Description: 10.75" x 13.5" (b/w)

Material Details: On matting (14" x 16")

Custodial History:

Photograph was transferred to the McKee Archives from the Gymnasium in December 2011 during the construction of the Healthy Living Centre.

Scope and Content:

Item is a team portrait of the 1964-1965 Brandon College hockey team. Missing from the photo are G. Edwards and J. Dawes.

Name Access:

- B. Johnston
- D. Smith
- J. Brown
- H. Sutcliff
- P. North
- J. Page
- H. McPhaden
- A. Murdock
- B. Starling
- B. Gullett
- Coach J. Mann
- R. Poole
- Manager R. Hannah
- R. Dietrich
- P. Guys
- Caps

Subject Access:

- Hockey
- sports

Storage Range: New oversize drawer 1



Brandon College football team

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions12351>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Series Number: 9

Item Number: BUPC 9.106

Accession Number: 2-2012

GMD: graphic

Date Range: 1965-1966

Physical Description: 10.75" x 13.5" (b/w)

Material Details: On matting (14" x 16")

Custodial History:

Photograph was transferred to the McKee Archives from the Gymnasium in December 2011 during the construction of the Healthy Living Centre.

Scope and Content:

Item is a team portrait of the 1965-1966 Brandon College football team.

Name Access: John Ross
Bill Yard
Danny Kambel
Doug Sawle
Ron Gurba
Bill Myers
Neil Andrews
Jim Zeigler
Al Hill
Al Kellie
Cyril Fox
Jim Woods
Dave Hickling
Doc Hannah
Ken Delbridge
Jim McMillan
Guy Savoie
Bruce Batt
Larry Pilling
Lindsay Gibson
Rick Hannah
Ken Webster
Caps

Subject Access: football
sports

Storage Range: New oversize drawer 1



Brandon College men's volleyball team

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions12352>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Series Number: 9

Item Number: BUPC 9.107

Accession Number: 2-2012

GMD: graphic

Date Range: 1965-1966

Physical Description: 10.75" x 13" (b/w)

Material Details: On matting (14" x 15.75")

Custodial History:

Photograph was transferred to the McKee Archives from the Gymnasium in December 2011 during the construction of the Healthy Living Centre.

Scope and Content:

Item is a team portrait of the 1965-1966 Brandon College men's volleyball team.

Name Access: Tom Carter

Navin Shah

Tom Sinkinson

Jack McKinnon

Ken Smith

Dennis Gebauer

Clive Taylor

Garth Minish

Keith Watkins

Caps

Subject Access: volleyball

sports

Storage Range: New oversize drawer 1



Brandon College women's volleyball team - WCIAA 5th

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions12353>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Series Number: 9

Item Number: BUPC 9.108

Accession Number: 2-2012

GMD: graphic

Date Range: 1965-1966

Physical Description: 10.5" x 13.25" (b/w)

Material Details: On matting (14" x 15.75")

Custodial History:

Photograph was transferred to the McKee Archives from the Gymnasium in December 2011 during the construction of the Healthy Living Centre.

Scope and Content:

Item is a team portrait of the 1965-1966 Brandon College women's volleyball team (WCIAA 5th).

Name Access: Y. Tremblay
Midge Graham
Eleanor Cherinkoff
Janice Davis
Barb Webb
Wendy Gusdal
Joan Appleby
Myrna Graham
Judy Marcino
Velma Ko
Capettes

Subject Access: volleyball
sports

Storage Range: New oversize drawer 1



Brandon College women's soccer team

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions12354>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Series Number: 9

Item Number: BUPC 9.109

Accession Number: 2-2012

GMD: graphic

Date Range: 1964-1965

Physical Description: 10.75" x 13.5" (b/w)

Material Details: On matting (14" x 16")

Custodial History:

Photograph was transferred to the McKee Archives from the Gymnasium in December 2011 during the construction of the Healthy Living Centre.

Scope and Content:

Item is a team portrait of the 1964-1965 Brandon College women's soccer team (Capettes).

Name Access: Bonnie Thompson
Carol Armstrong
Patricia Willey
Sheila Whyte
Nancy Stanley
Linda Hatch
Ludence Turner
Freda Weidenhamer
Y. Tremblay
Carolle Oman
Judy Didyk
Jolie Boyarski
Beverly Thompson
Margaret Young
Capettes

Subject Access: Soccer
sports

Storage Range: New oversize drawer 1



Brandon College men's soccer team - Caps

<http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/descriptions12355>

Part Of: Brandon University Photograph Collection

Description Level: Item

Series Number: 9

Item Number: BUFC 9.110

Accession Number: 2-2012

GMD: graphic

Date Range: 1964-1965

Physical Description: 10.75" x 13.5" (b/w)

Material Details: On matting (14" x 16")

Custodial History:

Photograph was transferred to the McKee Archives from the Gymnasium in December 2011 during the construction of the Healthy Living Centre.

Scope and Content:

Item is a team portrait of the 1964-1965 Brandon College men's soccer team. Missing from the photograph are J. Barrow and D. Sawle.

Name Access: J. McKinnon
J. Tokeson
Coach N.L. Haraszthy
B. Prus
C. Nicholson
L. Dare
R. Onganda
B. Nisbett
R. Voroney
B. Kemkaran
K. Smith
Caps

Subject Access: Soccer
sports

Storage Range: New oversize drawer 1