

S. J. McKee Archives



Blasting the Cannon

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks11

Artist: Baker, Conrad

 Date:
 1998

 Form:
 drawing

 Dimensions:
 51 X 81.5 cm

 Size Overall:
 71.5 X 101.5 cm

 Medium:
 pen and ink

Condition: Mat has severe smudges around boarder.

Primary Support: paper Secondary Support: mat

Accession Number: Dw/CB/107



Gall

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks13

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1881

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: The first photo of the famed Hunkpapa war chief, taken at Fort Buford,

D.T. shortly after his surrender to major Guido Ilges, Fifth Infantry, following a short fight near the Poplar Camp Post, January 2, 1881. Four years earlier, in the valley of Little Bighorn, it was Gall, Sitting Bull's lieutenant and war chief, who rallied to meet Reno's initial charge and quickly turned it into a devastating retreat. Gall later crossed the Little Bighorn River and led the Sioux to triumph over Custer's contingent of the

Seventh Cavalry. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 19 X 14 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0424



Low Dog

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks14

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1881

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Low Dog 'Xunka Kuciyedon' (b.1846) This respected warrior became a

war chief at age 14. In January of 1876, Low Dog and his band joined a party of Northern Cheyenne at the Red Cloud Agency and planned to hunt in the Powder River County. In March of that year, Low Dog's people set up camp with a large non-agency band of Northern Cheyenne and a few Oglala Sioux near the union of the Little Powder and Powder River. On Saint Patrick's day this sleeping village was attacked and destroyed by Colonel J.J. Reynolds. During the night of March 17th the Indians managed to recapture their horses. Without provisions the mixed band traveled northward to join Crazy Horse and later Sitting Bull on the Little Bighorn, where Low Dog led his people against Custer and the 7th Cavalry. Low Dog's account of the battle was published many times.

(Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 18 X 12.5 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0425



Red Cloud

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks15

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1897

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Red Cloud 'Makpiya-luta'. As a non-hereditary chief, Red Cloud became

the most successful war leader of the Cheyenne and Sioux during the 1860's and the Indians' campaign to close the Bozeman Trail and keep the Powder River inviolate. The Sioux were victorious and with the signing of the Fort Laramic treaty in 1868 the army abandoned her forts within the Dakota's hunting grounds. Thus Red Cloud became one of the

few Indians ever to win an armed conflict against the U.S. Army.

(Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 15.5 X 12 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: Cockling of mat in area TM and BM.

Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0433



Red Horse

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks16

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: c.. 1883

Form: photograph

Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Red Horse 'Xunktanka Stanewe'. During the spring of 1876, Red Horse

moved his band from the region of the Cheyenne River traveling through the Rosebud Valley and met with a large contingent of Sioux assembling on the west bank of the Little Bighorn river. As a head chief within the council lodge of the largest recorded Sioux camp, Red Horse fought both Custer and Reno. In 1881 at the Cheyenne River Agency, S.D., Red Horse created 41 ledger drawings illustrating his part in the famed battle. His story was published by the Bureau of American Ethnology in their

Tenth Annual Report. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 18 X 11 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0428



Crow King

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks17

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1881

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Crow King 'Kangi Yatapi'. As a prisoner of war, Crow King posed for this

picture in Barry's studio at Fort Buford, D.T., in the winter of 1881. During

the battle of Little Bighorn, Crow King and his band of 80 warriors

attacked Custer from the south, allowing Crazy Horse and Gall to encircle

the doomed 7th Cavalry. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 18.5 X 14 cm Size Overall: 51.5 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0427



Sitting Bull

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks18

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

 Date:
 c... 1885

 Form:
 photograph

 Series:
 portfolio 67/150

Description: Sitting Bull 'Tatanka lyotanka' (1834-1890). The spiritual leader and head

of the Hunkpapa warrior societies, Sitting Bull poses in Barry's studio wearing a crucifix of brass and wood. It was presented to him in June of 1868 by 'Black Robe', Father Pierre Jean De Smet, who had been sent by General Sherman to bring Sitting Bull and his hostiles to council. Without Sitting Bull the 'Laramic Treaty' council took place at Fort Rice,

D.T., July 2, 1868. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 16 X 11 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph Condition: Cockling of mat in TM.

Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0426



Running Antelope

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks19

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: late 1870's

Form: photograph

Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Running Antelope 'Tatoke Inyanke' (ca. 1830-1892). Running Antelope

was one of four principal chiefs chosen by the Hunkpapa in 1851. His exploits as a warrior are well known. Equally capable as a statesman, he represented his people during the Fort Laramic Treaty councils in 1868. As an orator, he was considered the most eloquent of all Hunkpapa chiefs. His face appears on the 1899 five-dollar certificate. (Harbaugh,

P., 1982)

Dimensions: 18.5 X 14 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: Brown piece of dirt in area TR of mat.

Primary Support: pape

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0430



Goose

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks20

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: c.. 1870's

Form: photograph

Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Goose was one of the best known Arikara scouts of the 1876 Sioux

Campaign; he enlisted during April of that year for the expedition. He fought with Reno and was wounded during the initial battle of the valley. His story has been printed in numerous publications. (Harbaugh, P.,

1982)

Dimensions: 18 X 13 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: Bowing back of picture along both vertical edges away from mat.

Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0451



Long Dog

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks21

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

 Date:
 c.. 1883

 Form:
 photograph

 Series:
 portfolio 67/150

Description: Long Dog 'Xunka Hanska'. Long Dog participated in many battles of the

Sioux Wars and was thought to carry the favorable charm of a ghost which mad him invincible and granted his heroic success in war. Although severely wounded during the Custer battle, he returned to Standing Rock and lived out his days as a legendary warrior and chief. (Harbaugh, P.,

1982)

Dimensions: 23 X 19 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: Bowing back of picture along both vertical edges away from mat.

Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0429



War Eagle

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks22

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: c.. early 1870's

Form: photograph

Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: War Eagle 'Wanmdi Kecizapi'. Labeled by early historians as Yankton

Sioux, War Eagle posed for the photographer wearing war shirt of the old style, quilled arm and shoulder bands, holding a tacked and quilled pipe. Prominent Sioux warriors were known to wear buffalo horn bonnets

during dances and on war parties. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 18 X 13.5 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 444



Burial Tree

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks23

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: c.. 1880's

Form: photograph

Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: As the Cheyenne and Sioux retreated south toward the 'White Rain

(Bighorn) Mountains' following the Battle of Little Bighorn, many of the wounded warriors died. They were laid to rest in their finest clothing admits their cherished belongings atop burial scaffolds or within the branches of strong trees. It was here sorrowful families bid the fallen warriors spirit good-bye as it began its journey across the great divide.

(Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 23 X 19 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: Slight bowing back of image along the perimeter.

Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0437



Long Soldier

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks24

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: c.. 1870's

Form: photograph

Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Long Soldier 'Akicita Hanska'. A well known Hunkpapa chief at standing

Rock, he wears a beaver top hat in vogue during the Civil war days. He was known as a skillful hunter and fearless warrior. Long Soldier represented his band at the signing of the 'Treaty of Fort Laramie' in

1868. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 18.5 X 14 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0452



Arikara Scout

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks25

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: c.. 1870's

Form: photograph

Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Forty-one Arikara scouts enlisted to participate in Custer's '76 Sioux

Campaign. Many of these have been photographically identified. This man is a proven warrior as indicated by his pointed, quilled and scalplock decorated shirt. A shirt wearer occupied a position of honor and authority among his people, primarily responsible for the welfare of others

as a result of his deeds as a warrior. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 18 X 13.5 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: Picture is completely pushed backwards from mat.

Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0443



Wild Horse

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks26

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: no date

Form: photograph

Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Wild Horse 'Xunktanka Wohitika'. An Oglala chief, Wild Horse was said

to have been the brother of cousin of the great chief and leader, Crazy Horse, of whom no documented photograph is known. (Harbaugh, P .,

1982)

Dimensions: 23 X 19 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: Severe bowing back of both vertical edges away from mat.

Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 447



Rain-in-the-Face

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks27

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1874

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Rain-in-the-Face 'Iromagaja'. The first photograph of Rain-in-the-Face,

taken shortly before his arrest and incarceration at Fort Lincoln in 1874. He was one of the leaders during the Fetterman disaster of 1866, the worst defeat the U.S. Army had suffered on the frontier up to that time. His prowess as a warrior continued throughout the Sioux Wars. Wounded and lamed during the fight, he led his band against Custer, and later followed Sitting Bull into exile in Canada. Rain-in-the-Face and his followers surrendered to General Miles at Fort Keogh, Montana, in

September of 1880. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 14 X 10 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0435



Indian Police, Standing Rock Agency

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks28

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: 1891

Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Only weeks after they had been ordered by Agent McLaughlin (center) to

arrest Sitting Bull as an attempt to calm the growing unrest from the Messiah Craze (Ghost Dance), the Sioux police pose victoriously for Barry's camera. The arrest attempt was disastrous, resulting in the deaths of six Indian police, Sitting Bull, his son Crow Foot and eight of Crow's followers. The panic which followed culminated in the infamous Wounded Knee affair two weeks later. Red Tomahawk (front center)

killed Sitting Bull. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 18 X 23 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph
Condition: Cockling of picture in BR corner

Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0448



Young-Man-Afraid-of-His-Horses

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks29

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982"

Date: c. late 1870's
Form: photograph
Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Young-Man-Afraid-of-his-Horses 'Tasunka Kokipapi' (c.. 1830-1900).

Although the hereditary Oglalachief, Man-Afraid yielded his tribal authority to Red Cloud amid the turbulent years when the Sioux and Cheyenne openly opposed the Boreman Trail and succeeded in their struggle to drive the army from Sioux hunting grounds within the Powder River country. He led his people on the warpath throughout the Red Cloud War and during his later years was president of the Pine Ridge Council and represented the Oglala in Washington on several occasions. (Harbaugh,

P., 1982)

Dimensions: 17.5 X 12.5 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 434



Sitting Bull

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks30

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

 Date:
 c... 1885-89

 Form:
 photograph

 Series:
 portfolio 67/150

Description: Sitting Bull 'Tatanka lyotanka' (1834-1890). Most probably the last

photograph of the legendary chief and vision seeker, Sitting Bull had guided his people for nearly 40 years during the times when Manifest Destiny sought her fortune within the lands of the Sioux. (Harbaugh, P.,

1982)

Dimensions: 15 X 11 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0436



Annie Oakley

http://archives.brandonu.ca/en/permalink/artworks31

Artist: Barry, D. F.

Collection: "Chiefs of the Sioux Wars and the Battle of Little Bighorn, published by

Paul Harbaugh; Denver, Colorado, 1982."

Date: c.. 1890

Form: photograph

Series: portfolio 67/150

Description: Annie Oakley (1860-1926). Standing barely five feet tall, Annie Oakley

toured with Buffalo Bill's Wild West Show for 17 years after joining it in 1885. While on European tour, and at the invitation of German Crown Prince Wilhelm (later Kaiser Wilhelm II) Annie shot a cigarette from his lips; she was also known to sever a playing card, thin edge facing her, at 90 feet. Many of her records established with pistols, rifles and shotguns

remain unequaled to this day. (Harbaugh, P., 1982)

Dimensions: 16.5 X 11.5 cm Size Overall: 51 X 41 cm

Medium: Black and white photograph

Condition: good
Primary Support: paper

Secondary Support: mat, plexiglass, backing board; frame - metal

Accession Number: 0454